

## Author Index to Volume 158

- Ahmed, A.M., B.F. Campbell, D. Caruso, M.R. Chance, M.D. Chavez, S.H. Courtney, J.M. Friedman, I.E.T. Iben, M.R. Ondrias and M. Yang, Evidence for proximal control of ligand specificity in hemeproteins: absorption and Raman studies of cryogenically trapped photoproducts of ligand bound myoglobins 158 (1991) 329
- Austin, R.H., M.K. Hong, C. Moser and J. Plombon, Far-infrared perturbation of electron tunneling in reaction centers? 158 (1991) 473
- Balasubramanian, S., see D.G. Lambright 158 (1991) 249
- Bancroft, G.M., see J.D. Bozek 158 (1991) 171
- Baum, J., see P. Fan 158 (1991) 295
- Bazhin, N.M., see V.V. Korolev 158 (1991) 129
- Bencivenni, L., see F. Ramondo 158 (1991) 41
- Bonamy, J., see S. Temkin 158 (1991) 89
- Bonamy, L., see S. Temkin 158 (1991) 89
- Boxer, S.G., see D.G. Lambright 158 (1991) 249
- Bozek, J.D., K.H. Tan, G.M. Bancroft and K.J. Fu, Core level photoionization mass spectroscopy of the fluoromethylsilanes,  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_x\text{F}_{4-x}$  ( $x=0-4$ ), around the Si 2p ionization edges 158 (1991) 171
- Brooks, B.R., see P.J. Steinbach 158 (1991) 383
- Bursulaya, B.D., see S.I. Druzhinin 158 (1991) 137
- Campbell, B.F., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Caruso, D., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Chance, M.R., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Chavez, M.D., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Chu, Z.T., see A. Warshel 158 (1991) 303
- Cole, H.B.R. and D.A. Torchia, An NMR study of the backbone dynamics of staphylococcal nuclease in the crystalline state 158 (1991) 271
- Courtney, S.H., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Daggett, V. and M. Levitt, A molecular dynamics simulation of the C-terminal fragment of the L7/L12 ribosomal protein in solution 158 (1991) 501
- Daragan, V.A. and E.E. Ilyina, Pulsed field gradient NMR for the study of the structure of membrane systems 158 (1991) 105
- Dierksen, G.H.F. and A.J. Sadlej, Ground state electric properties of NaH 158 (1991) 9
- Dierksen, G.H.F., A.J. Sadlej and M. Urban, Electric properties of ionic diatoms: BeO 158 (1991) 19
- Di Martino, V., see F. Ramondo 158 (1991) 41
- Druzhinin, S.I., B.D. Bursulaya and B.M. Uzhinov, Charged substituents and the effect of their electric field on the electronic spectra of some aminocoumarins 158 (1991) 137
- Englander, J.J., see R.E. McKinnie 158 (1991) 283

- Englander, S.W., see R.E. McKinnie 158 (1991) 283
- Fan, P., D. Kominos, D.B. Kitchen, R.M. Levy and J. Baum, Stabilization of  $\alpha$ -helical secondary structure during high-temperature molecular-dynamics simulations of  $\alpha$ -lactalbumin 158 (1991) 295
- Fillaux, F. and J. Tomkinson, Proton-transfer dynamics in the hydrogen bond. Inelastic neutron scattering, infrared and Raman spectra of  $\text{KH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$  and  $\text{CsH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$  158 (1991) 113
- Fleming, G.R., see Y. Hu 158 (1991) 395
- Frauenfelder, H., see R.D. Young 158 (1991) 315
- Freed, K.F., see Y. Hu 158 (1991) 395
- Friedman, J.M., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Fu, K.J., see J.D. Bozek 158 (1991) 171
- Fuke, K., see A. Masaki 158 (1991) 155
- Gamba, Z., The condensed phases of pyrazine: a test of the Williams-Weller intermolecular potential 158 (1991) 59
- Gianturco, F.A., A. Palma and N. Sanna, The He- $\text{N}_2$  interaction revisited: a comparison of measured and computed differential cross sections 158 (1991) 77
- Gō, N., see A. Kitao 158 (1991) 447
- Gutsev, G.L., The structure and stability of  $\text{S}_2\text{F}_{10}$  and  $\text{S}_2\text{F}_{11}$  and their anions 158 (1991) 33
- Harris, D.L. and B.S. Hudson, Fluorescence and molecular dynamics study of the internal motion of the buried tryptophan in bacteriophage T4 lysozyme: effects of temperature and alteration of nonbonded networks 158 (1991) 353
- Hawlicka, E., see G. Pálkás 158 (1991) 65
- Heinzinger, K., see G. Pálkás 158 (1991) 65
- Herbich, J. and A. Kapturkiewicz, Radiative and radiationless depopulation of the excited intramolecular charge transfer states: aryl derivatives of aromatic amines 158 (1991) 143
- Hirata, F., see A. Kitao 158 (1991) 447
- Hochstrasser, R.M., see B. Locke 158 (1991) 409
- Hong, M.K., see R.H. Austin 158 (1991) 473
- Hu, Y., G.R. Fleming, K.F. Freed and A. Perico, Theory of long time peptide dynamics: test of various reduced descriptions and role of internal variables 158 (1991) 395
- Hudson, B.S., see D.L. Harris 158 (1991) 353
- Hwang, J.-K., see A. Warshel 158 (1991) 303
- Iben, I.E.T., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Ilyina, E.E., see V.A. Daragan 158 (1991) 105
- Ito, Y., see I. Tokue 158 (1991) 161
- Johnson, J.B., see R.D. Young 158 (1991) 315
- Kapturkiewicz, A., see J. Herbich 158 (1991) 143
- Karplus, M., see J.E. Straub 158 (1991) 221
- Kitao, A., F. Hirata and N. Gō, The effects of solvent on the conformation and the collective motions of protein: normal mode analysis and molecular dynamics simulations of melittin in water and in vacuum 158 (1991) 447

- Kitchen, D.B., see P. Fan 158 (1991) 295
- Kominos, D., see P. Fan 158 (1991) 295
- Korolev, V.V., D.G. Sushkov and N.M. Bazhin, Diffusion of molecular oxygen in pairs (anthracene-O<sub>2</sub>) in glassy matrices 158 (1991) 129
- Kume, H., see I. Tokue 158 (1991) 161
- Kuwahara, K., see A. Masaki 158 (1991) 155
- Lamb, D.C., see R.D. Young 158 (1991) 315
- Lambright, D.G., S. Balasubramanian and S.G. Boxer, Protein relaxation dynamics in human myoglobin 158 (1991) 249
- Levitt, M., see V. Daggett 158 (1991) 501
- Levy, R.M., see P. Fan 158 (1991) 295
- Lian, T., see B. Locke 158 (1991) 409
- Locke, B., T. Lian and R.M. Hochstrasser, Determination of Fe-CO geometry and heme rigidity in carbonmonoxyhemoglobin using femtosecond IR spectroscopy 158 (1991) 409
- Loncharich, R.J., see P.J. Steinbach 158 (1991) 383
- Masaki, A., T. Ohnuma, K. Kuwahara, H. Umemoto, Y. Wada, F. Misaizu and K. Fuke, Intramultiplet relaxation of Cd(5<sup>3</sup>P<sub>2</sub>) induced by collisions with N<sub>2</sub> and CO 158 (1991) 155
- Masuda, A., see I. Tokue 158 (1991) 161
- McCammon, J.A., see J. Shen 158 (1991) 191
- McCammon, J.A., see C. Zheng 158 (1991) 261
- McKinnie, R.E., J.J. Englander and S.W. Englander, Hydrogen-exchange labeling study of the allosteric R-state to T-state equilibrium in methemoglobin 158 (1991) 283
- Misaizu, F., see A. Masaki 158 (1991) 155
- Moser, C., see R.H. Austin 158 (1991) 473
- Nienhaus, G.U., see R.D. Young 158 (1991) 315
- Ohno, M., W. von Niessen and J. Schüle, Many-body calculation of the valence photoemission spectrum of ferrocene 158 (1991) 1
- Ohnuma, T., see A. Masaki 158 (1991) 155
- Ondrias, M.R., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Pálincás, G., E. Hawlicka and K. Heinzinger, Molecular dynamics simulations of water-methanol mixtures 158 (1991) 65
- Palma, A., see F.A. Gianturco 158 (1991) 77
- Perico, A., see Y. Hu 158 (1991) 395
- Philipp, R., see R.D. Young 158 (1991) 315
- Plombon, J., see R.H. Austin 158 (1991) 473
- Ramondo, F., L. Bencivenni and V. Di Martino, Ab initio study on the coordination structures of M<sup>+</sup>XY<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> and M<sup>+</sup>XY<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup> ion pairs 158 (1991) 41
- Rey, A. and J. Skolnick, Comparison of lattice Monte Carlo dynamics and Brownian dynamics folding pathways of  $\alpha$ -helical hairpins 158 (1991) 199
- Robert, D., see S. Temkin 158 (1991) 89

- Sadlej, A.J., see G.H.F. Diercksen 158 (1991) 9
- Sadlej, A.J., see G.H.F. Diercksen 158 (1991) 19
- Sanna, N., see F.A. Gianturco 158 (1991) 77
- Scholl, R., see R.D. Young 158 (1991) 315
- Schüle, J., see M. Ohno 158 (1991) 1
- Schulten, K. and M. Tesch, Coupling of protein motion to electron transfer: molecular dynamics and stochastic quantum mechanics study of photosynthetic reaction centers 158 (1991) 421
- Shen, J. and J.A. McCammon, Molecular dynamics simulation of superoxide interacting with superoxide dismutase 158 (1991) 191
- Skolnick, J., see A. Rey 158 (1991) 199
- Speyer, J., see M.G. Usha 158 (1991) 487
- Steinbach, P.J., R.J. Loncharich and B.R. Brooks, The effects of environment and hydration on protein dynamics: a simulation study of myoglobin 158 (1991) 383
- Straub, J.E. and M. Karplus, Molecular dynamics study of the photodissociation of carbon monoxide from myoglobin: ligand dynamics in the first 10 ps 158 (1991) 221
- Sushkov, D.G., see V.V. Korolev 158 (1991) 129
- Tan, K.H., see J.D. Bozek 158 (1991) 171
- Temkin, S., J.M. Thuet, L. Bonamy, J. Bonamy and D. Robert, Angular momentum and rotational energy relaxation in  $N_2-N_2$  collisions calculated from coherent and stimulated Raman spectroscopy data 158 (1991) 89
- Tesch, M., see K. Schulten 158 (1991) 421
- Thuet, J.M., see S. Temkin 158 (1991) 89
- Tokue, I., A. Masuda, H. Kume and Y. Ito, Rotational distributions of  $N_2O^+$  ( $\tilde{A}^2\Sigma^+$ ),  $CO_2^+$  ( $\tilde{A}^2\Pi_u$ ) and  $CS_2^+$  ( $\tilde{A}^2\Pi_u$ ) produced by electron-impact ionization 158 (1991) 161
- Tomkinson, J., see F. Fillaux 158 (1991) 113
- Torchia, D.A., see H.B.R. Cole 158 (1991) 271
- Umemoto, H., see A. Masaki 158 (1991) 155
- Urban, M., see G.H.F. Diercksen 158 (1991) 19
- Usha, M.G., J. Speyer and R.J. Wittebort, Dynamics of the hydrate and amide groups of crystalline ribonuclease and lysozyme 158 (1991) 487
- Uzhinov, B.M., see S.I. Druzhinin 158 (1991) 137
- Von Niessen, W., see M. Ohno 158 (1991) 1
- Wada, Y., see A. Masaki 158 (1991) 155
- Warshel, A., Z.T. Chu and J.-K. Hwang, The dynamics of the primary event in rhodopsins revisited 158 (1991) 303
- Wittebort, R.J., see M.G. Usha 158 (1991) 487
- Wolynes, P.G., see C. Zheng 158 (1991) 261
- Yang, M., see A.M. Ahmed 158 (1991) 329
- Young, R.D., H. Frauenfelder, J.B. Johnson, D.C. Lamb, G.U. Nienhaus, R. Philipp and R. Scholl, Time- and temperature dependence of large-scale conformational transitions in myoglobin 158 (1991) 315

Zheng, C., J.A. McCammon and P.G. Wolynes, Quantum simulation of conformation reorganization in the electron transfer reactions of tuna cytochrome c

158 (1991) 261

# List of Subjects

## 1 Methods

### 1.1 Theoretical

- 1.1.1 Group theory and algebras
- 1.1.2 Classical mechanics \*
- 1.1.3 Quantized field theory
- 1.1.4 Many body and quasiparticle approaches \*
- 1.1.5 Coupling schemes and perturbative treatments
- 1.1.6 Relativistic quantum mechanics
- 1.1.7 Transport quantum mechanics
- 1.1.8 Equilibrium statistical mechanics \*
- 1.1.9 Statistical mechanics of stationary states
- 1.1.10 Non-equilibrium thermodynamic and hydrodynamic theories
- 1.1.11 Ab initio schemes for stationary properties \*
- 1.1.12 Computational and simulation methods \*
- 1.1.13 Molecular dynamics and scattering theory \*

### 1.2 Experimental

- 1.2.1 Magnetic resonances \*
- 1.2.2 Cyclotron resonance
- 1.2.3 Microwave spectroscopy
- 1.2.4 Infrared spectroscopy \*
- 1.2.5 Raman spectroscopy \*
- 1.2.6 Visible and UV spectroscopy \*
- 1.2.7 Fluorescence spectroscopy \*
- 1.2.8 Photoelectron and Auger spectroscopy
- 1.2.9 X-ray spectroscopy
- 1.2.10 Electron impact spectroscopy \*
- 1.2.11 Laser methods \*
- 1.2.12 Picosecond spectroscopy \*
- 1.2.13 Non-linear optical spectroscopy
- 1.2.14 Synchrotron spectroscopies \*
- 1.2.15 Coherent optical spectroscopy
- 1.2.16 Optical pumping
- 1.2.17 Multiple resonance spectroscopy
- 1.2.18 Optoacoustic spectroscopy
- 1.2.19 Atomic and molecular beam techniques
- 1.2.20 Time-resolved experiments \*
- 1.2.21 Mass spectrometry \*
- 1.2.22 Radiolysis
- 1.2.23 Mössbauer spectroscopy
- 1.2.24 X-ray, electron and neutron diffraction
- 1.2.25 Neutron scattering \*
- 1.2.26 Light scattering
- 1.2.27 Field emission and field ionization
- 1.2.28 Measurement of macroscopic variables

## 2 Objects

### 2.1 Bulk systems

- 2.1.1 Gases
- 2.1.2 Supersonic beams
- 2.1.3 Liquids neat
- 2.1.4 Liquid mixtures and solutions \*
- 2.1.5 Crystals
  - 2.1.5.1 neat
  - 2.1.5.2 mixed
- 2.1.6 Glasses \*
- 2.1.7 Liquid crystals
- 2.1.8 Polymers
- 2.1.9 Semiconductors
- 2.1.10 Metals and alloys
- 2.1.11 Thin films
- 2.1.12 Surfaces
- 2.1.13 Low-dimensional materials
- 2.1.14 Dielectrics
- 2.1.15 Plasmas
- 2.1.16 Biological systems \*

### 2.2 Microscopic systems

- 2.2.1 Atoms \*
- 2.2.2 Molecules (neutral and ionic) \*
  - 2.2.2.1 diatomic \*
  - 2.2.2.2 small polyatomics \*
  - 2.2.2.3 aromatics \*
  - 2.2.2.4 other large \*
  - 2.2.2.5 polymeric and biological \*
- 2.2.3 Molecular aggregates
  - 2.2.3.1 dimers
  - 2.2.3.2 van der Waals molecules
  - 2.2.3.3 clusters
  - 2.2.3.4 complexes
- 2.2.4 Free radicals (including hydronium and muonium)
- 2.2.5 Quasiparticles (including excitons)
- 2.2.6 Defects and impurities
- 2.2.7 Ions and charge carriers

\* Denotes subjects covered in this volume

### 3 Phenomena

- 3.1 Molecular structure \*
- 3.2 Vibrations and rotations of molecules \*
- 3.3 Electronic structure and states \*
- 3.4 Electric and magnetic properties \*
- 3.5 Spin splittings
- 3.6 Optical activity
- 3.7 Molecular interactions \*
- 3.8 Spectral bandshapes and intensities
- 3.9 Coupling of electronic and nuclear motion \*
- 3.10 Energy transfer processes \*
- 3.11 Molecular photophysical processes \*
- 3.12 Intramolecular dynamics \*
  - 3.12.1 radiationless transitions
  - 3.12.2 vibrational energy redistribution (including vibrational dissociation) \*
- 3.13 Luminescence spectra, yields and lifetimes
- 3.14 Coherence loss processes
- 3.15 Non-linear responses (including optical)
- 3.16 Multiphoton phenomena
- 3.17 Reactions (including dissociation) \*
  - 3.17.1 gas phase \*
  - 3.17.2 condensed phase \*
  - 3.17.3 photochemical \*
- 3.18 Tunnelling \*
- 3.19 Electron transfer \*
- 3.20 Positron annihilation
- 3.21 Ionization (including Rydberg states) \*
- 3.22 Molecular motion (including diffusive) \*
- 3.23 Isotopic effects
- 3.24 Fluctuations and noise \*
- 3.25 Collective motion and excitations \*
- 3.26 Surface effects and catalysis
- 3.27 Thermodynamic and transport properties
- 3.28 Structure of solids and liquids \*
- 3.29 Critical phenomena
- 3.30 Phase transitions

## Subject Index to Volume 158

### Methods

#### Theoretical

##### *Classical mechanics*

- Coupling of protein motion to electron transfer: molecular dynamics and stochastic quantum mechanics study of photosynthetic reaction centers, K. Schulten and M. Tesch 158 (1991) 421
- The effects of solvent on the conformation and the collective motions of protein: normal mode analysis and molecular dynamics simulations of melittin in water and in vacuum, A. Kitao, F. Hirata and N. Gō 158 (1991) 447

##### *Many body and quasiparticle approaches*

- Many-body calculation of the valence photoemission spectrum of ferrocene, M. Ohno, W. von Niessen and J. Schüle 158 (1991) 1

##### *Equilibrium statistical mechanics*

- Molecular dynamics simulation of superoxide interacting with superoxide dismutase, J. Shen and J.A. McCammon 158 (1991) 191
- Comparison of lattice Monte Carlo dynamics and Brownian dynamics folding pathways of  $\alpha$ -helical hairpins, A. Rey and J. Skolnick 158 (1991) 199
- Theory of long time peptide dynamics: test of various reduced descriptions and role of internal variables, Y. Hu, G.R. Fleming, K.F. Freed and A. Perico 158 (1991) 395

##### *Ab initio schemes for stationary properties*

- Ground state electric properties of NaH, G.H.F. Diercksen and A.J. Sadlej 158 (1991) 9
- Electric properties of ionic diatoms: BeO, G.H.F. Diercksen, A.J. Sadlej and M. Urban 158 (1991) 19
- The structure and stability of  $S_2F_{10}$  and  $S_2F_{11}$  and their anions, G.L. Gutsev 158 (1991) 33

##### *Computational and simulation methods*

- The structure and stability of  $S_2F_{10}$  and  $S_2F_{11}$  and their anions, G.L. Gutsev 158 (1991) 33
- Ab initio study on the coordination structures of  $M^+XY_3^-$  and  $M^+XY_4^-$  ion pairs, F. Ramondo, L. Bencivenni and V. Di Martino 158 (1991) 41
- The condensed phases of pyrazine: a test of the Williams–Weller intermolecular potential, Z. Gamba 158 (1991) 59
- Molecular dynamics simulations of water–methanol mixtures, G. Pálincás, E. Hawlicka and K. Heinzinger 158 (1991) 65
- Molecular dynamics simulation of superoxide interacting with superoxide dismutase, J. Shen and J.A. McCammon 158 (1991) 191
- Comparison of lattice Monte Carlo dynamics and Brownian dynamics folding pathways of  $\alpha$ -helical hairpins, A. Rey and J. Skolnick 158 (1991) 199



- Quantum simulation of conformation reorganization in the electron transfer reactions of tuna cytochrome c, C. Zheng, J.A. McCammon and P.G. Wolynes 158 (1991) 261
- Stabilization of  $\alpha$ -helical secondary structure during high-temperature molecular-dynamics simulations of  $\alpha$ -lactalbumin, P. Fan, D. Kominos, D.B. Kitchen, R.M. Levy and J. Baum 158 (1991) 295
- The dynamics of the primary event in rhodopsins revisited, A. Warshel, Z.T. Chu and J.-K. Hwang 158 (1991) 303
- The effects of environment and hydration on protein dynamics: a simulation study of myoglobin, P.J. Steinbach, R.J. Loncharich and B.R. Brooks 158 (1991) 383
- Coupling of protein motion to electron transfer: molecular dynamics and stochastic quantum mechanics study of photosynthetic reaction centers, K. Schulten and M. Tesch 158 (1991) 421
- The effects of solvent on the conformation and the collective motions of protein: normal mode analysis and molecular dynamics simulations of melittin in water and in vacuum, A. Kitao, F. Hirata and N. Gō 158 (1991) 447
- A molecular dynamics simulation of the C-terminal fragment of the L7/L12 ribosomal protein in solution, V. Daggett and M. Levitt 158 (1991) 501
- Molecular dynamics and scattering theory*
- Molecular dynamics simulations of water-methanol mixtures, G. Pálincás, E. Hawlicka and K. Heinzinger 158 (1991) 65
- The He-N<sub>2</sub> interaction revisited: a comparison of measured and computed differential cross sections, F.A. Gianturco, A. Palma and N. Sanna 158 (1991) 77
- Angular momentum and rotational energy relaxation in N<sub>2</sub>-N<sub>2</sub> collisions calculated from coherent and stimulated Raman spectroscopy data, S. Temkin, J.M. Thuet, L. Bonamy, J. Bonamy and D. Robert 158 (1991) 89
- Molecular dynamics study of the photodissociation of carbon monoxide from myoglobin: ligand dynamics in the first 10 ps, J.E. Straub and M. Karplus 158 (1991) 221
- Fluorescence and molecular dynamics study of the internal motion of the buried tryptophan in bacteriophage T4 lysozyme: effects of temperature and alteration of nonbonded networks, D.L. Harris and B.S. Hudson 158 (1991) 353
- The effects of environment and hydration on protein dynamics: a simulation study of myoglobin, P.J. Steinbach, R.J. Loncharich and B.R. Brooks 158 (1991) 383
- Dynamics of the hydrate and amide groups of crystalline ribonuclease and lysozyme, M.G. Usha, J. Speyer and R.J. Wittebort 158 (1991) 487
- A molecular dynamics simulation of the C-terminal fragment of the L7/L12 ribosomal protein in solution, V. Daggett and M. Levitt 158 (1991) 501

## Experimental

### *Magnetic resonances*

- Pulsed field gradient NMR for the study of the structure of membrane systems, V.A. Daragan and E.E. Ilyina 158 (1991) 105
- An NMR study of the backbone dynamics of staphylococcal nuclease in the crystalline state, H.B.R. Cole and D.A. Torchia 158 (1991) 271
- Hydrogen-exchange labeling study of the allosteric R-state to T-state equilibrium in methemoglobin, R.E. McKinnie, J.J. Englander and S.W. Englander 158 (1991) 283

*Infrared spectroscopy*

- Proton-transfer dynamics in the hydrogen bond. Inelastic neutron scattering, infrared and Raman spectra of  $\text{KH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$  and  $\text{CsH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$ , F. Fillaux and J. Tomkinson 158 (1991) 113
- Time- and temperature dependence of large-scale conformational transitions in myoglobin, R.D. Young, H. Frauenfelder, J.B. Johnson, D.C. Lamb, G.U. Nienhaus, R. Philipp and R. Scholl 158 (1991) 315
- Determination of Fe-CO geometry and heme rigidity in carbonmonoxyhemoglobin using femtosecond IR spectroscopy, B. Locke, T. Lian and R.M. Hochstrasser 158 (1991) 409
- Far-infrared perturbation of electron tunneling in reaction centers?, R.H. Austin, M.K. Hong, C. Moser and J. Plombon 158 (1991) 473

*Raman spectroscopy*

- Proton-transfer dynamics in the hydrogen bond. Inelastic neutron scattering, infrared and Raman spectra of  $\text{KH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$  and  $\text{CsH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$ , F. Fillaux and J. Tomkinson 158 (1991) 113
- Evidence for proximal control of ligand specificity in hemeproteins: absorption and Raman studies of cryogenically trapped photoproducts of ligand bound myoglobins, A.M. Ahmed, B.F. Campbell, D. Caruso, M.R. Chance, M.D. Chavez, S.H. Courtney, J.M. Friedman, I.E.T. Iben, M.R. Ondrias and M. Yang 158 (1991) 329

*Visible and UV spectroscopy*

- Diffusion of molecular oxygen in pairs (anthracene- $\text{O}_2$ ) in glassy matrices, V.V. Korolev, D.G. Sushkov and N.M. Bazhin 158 (1991) 129
- Charged substituents and the effect of their electric field on the electronic spectra of some aminocoumarins, S.I. Druzhinin, B.D. Bursulaya and B.M. Uzhinov 158 (1991) 137
- Protein relaxation dynamics in human myoglobin, D.G. Lambright, S. Balasubramanian and S.G. Boxer 158 (1991) 249
- Time- and temperature dependence of large-scale conformational transitions in myoglobin, R.D. Young, H. Frauenfelder, J.B. Johnson, D.C. Lamb, G.U. Nienhaus, R. Philipp and R. Scholl 158 (1991) 315
- Evidence for proximal control of ligand specificity in hemeproteins: absorption and Raman studies of cryogenically trapped photoproducts of ligand bound myoglobins, A.M. Ahmed, B.F. Campbell, D. Caruso, M.R. Chance, M.D. Chavez, S.H. Courtney, J.M. Friedman, I.E.T. Iben, M.R. Ondrias and M. Yang 158 (1991) 329

*Fluorescence spectroscopy*

- Diffusion of molecular oxygen in pairs (anthracene- $\text{O}_2$ ) in glassy matrices, V.V. Korolev, D.G. Sushkov and N.M. Bazhin 158 (1991) 129
- Charged substituents and the effect of their electric field on the electronic spectra of some aminocoumarins, S.I. Druzhinin, B.D. Bursulaya and B.M. Uzhinov 158 (1991) 137
- Radiative and radiationless depopulation of the excited intramolecular charge transfer states: aryl derivatives of aromatic amines, J. Herbich and A. Kapturkiewicz 158 (1991) 143

*Electron impact spectroscopy*

- Rotational distributions of  $\text{N}_2\text{O}^+(\tilde{\text{A}}^2\Sigma^+)$ ,  $\text{CO}_2^+(\tilde{\text{A}}^2\Pi_u)$  and  $\text{CS}_2^+(\tilde{\text{A}}^2\Pi_u)$  produced by electron-impact ionization, I. Tokue, A. Masuda, H. Kume and Y. Ito 158 (1991) 161

*Laser methods*

- Intramultiplet relaxation of  $\text{Cd}(5^3\text{P}_2)$  induced by collisions with  $\text{N}_2$  and  $\text{CO}$ , A. Masaki, T. Ohnuma, K. Kuwahara, H. Umemoto, Y. Wada, F. Misaizu and K. Fuke 158 (1991) 155

*Picosecond spectroscopy*

- Determination of Fe-CO geometry and heme rigidity in carbonmonoxyhemoglobin using femtosecond IR spectroscopy, B. Locke, T. Lian and R.M. Hochstrasser 158 (1991) 409

*Synchrotron spectroscopies*

- Core level photoionization mass spectroscopy of the fluoromethylsilanes,  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_x\text{F}_{4-x}$  ( $x=0-4$ ), around the Si 2p ionization edges, J.D. Bozek, K.H. Tan, G.M. Bancroft and K.J. Fu 158 (1991) 171

*Time-resolved experiments*

- Radiative and radiationless depopulation of the excited intramolecular charge transfer states: aryl derivatives of aromatic amines, J. Herbich and A. Kapturkiewicz 158 (1991) 143
- Intramultiplet relaxation of  $\text{Cd}(5^3\text{P}_2)$  induced by collisions with  $\text{N}_2$  and  $\text{CO}$ , A. Masaki, T. Ohnuma, K. Kuwahara, H. Umemoto, Y. Wada, F. Misaizu and K. Fuke 158 (1991) 155
- Protein relaxation dynamics in human myoglobin, D.G. Lambright, S. Balasubramanian and S.G. Boxer 158 (1991) 249
- The dynamics of the primary event in rhodopsins revisited, A. Warshel, Z.T. Chu and J.-K. Hwang 158 (1991) 303
- Fluorescence and molecular dynamics study of the internal motion of the buried tryptophan in bacteriophage T4 lysozyme: effects of temperature and alteration of nonbonded networks, D.L. Harris and B.S. Hudson 158 (1991) 353
- Far-infrared perturbation of electron tunneling in reaction centers?, R.H. Austin, M.K. Hong, C. Moser and J. Plombon 158 (1991) 473
- Dynamics of the hydrate and amide groups of crystalline ribonuclease and lysozyme, M.G. Usha, J. Speyer and R.J. Vitebort 158 (1991) 487

*Mass spectrometry*

- Core level photoionization mass spectroscopy of the fluoromethylsilanes,  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_x\text{F}_{4-x}$  ( $x=0-4$ ), around the Si 2p ionization edges, J.D. Bozek, K.H. Tan, G.M. Bancroft and K.J. Fu 158 (1991) 171

*Neutron scattering*

- Proton-transfer dynamics in the hydrogen bond. Inelastic neutron scattering, infrared and Raman spectra of  $\text{KH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$  and  $\text{CsH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$ , F. Fillaux and J. Tomkinson 158 (1991) 113

**Objects****Bulk systems***Liquid mixtures and solutions*

- Molecular dynamics simulations of water-methanol mixtures, G. Pálkás, E. Hawlicka and K. Heinzinger 158 (1991) 65

- Charged substituents and the effect of their electric field on the electronic spectra of some aminocoumarins, S.I. Druzhinin, B.D. Bursulaya and B.M. Uzhinov 158 (1991) 137
- Radiative and radiationless depopulation of the excited intramolecular charge transfer states: aryl derivatives of aromatic amines, J. Herbach and A. Kapturkiewicz 158 (1991) 143
- Glasses*
- Diffusion of molecular oxygen in pairs (anthracene-O<sub>2</sub>) in glassy matrices, V.V. Korolev, D.G. Sushkov and N.M. Bazhin 158 (1991) 129
- Protein relaxation dynamics in human myoglobin, D.G. Lambright, S. Balasubramanian and S.G. Boxer 158 (1991) 249
- A molecular dynamics simulation of the C-terminal fragment of the L7/L12 ribosomal protein in solution, V. Daggett and M. Levitt 158 (1991) 501
- Biological systems*
- Hydrogen-exchange labeling study of the allosteric R-state to T-state equilibrium in methemoglobin, R.E. McKinnie, J.J. Englander and S.W. Englander 158 (1991) 283
- Stabilization of  $\alpha$ -helical secondary structure during high-temperature molecular-dynamics simulations of  $\alpha$ -lactalbumin, P. Fan, D. Kominos, D.B. Kitchen, R.M. Levy and J. Baum 158 (1991) 295
- The dynamics of the primary event in rhodopsins revisited, A. Warshel, Z.T. Chu and J.-K. Hwang 158 (1991) 303
- Fluorescence and molecular dynamics study of the internal motion of the buried tryptophan in bacteriophage T4 lysozyme: effects of temperature and alteration of nonbonded networks, D.L. Harris and B.S. Hudson 158 (1991) 353
- Determination of Fe-CO geometry and heme rigidity in carbonmonoxyhemoglobin using femtosecond IR spectroscopy, B. Locke, T. Lian and R.M. Hochstrasser 158 (1991) 409
- Coupling of protein motion to electron transfer: molecular dynamics and stochastic quantum mechanics study of photosynthetic reaction centers, K. Schulten and M. Tesch 158 (1991) 421
- Microscopic systems**
- Atoms*
- The He-N<sub>2</sub> interaction revisited: a comparison of measured and computed differential cross sections, F.A. Gianturco, A. Palma and N. Sanna 158 (1991) 77
- Molecules (neutral and ionic)*
- Many-body calculation of the valence photoemission spectrum of ferrocene, M. Ohno, W. von Niessen and J. Schüle 158 (1991) 1
- The structure and stability of S<sub>2</sub>F<sub>10</sub> and S<sub>2</sub>F<sub>11</sub> and their anions, G.L. Gutsev 158 (1991) 33
- Ab initio study on the coordination structures of M<sup>+</sup>XY<sub>3</sub><sup>-</sup> and M<sup>+</sup>XY<sub>4</sub><sup>-</sup> ion pairs, F. Ramondo, L. Bencivenni and V. Di Martino 158 (1991) 41
- The He-N<sub>2</sub> interaction revisited: a comparison of measured and computed differential cross sections, F.A. Gianturco, A. Palma and N. Sanna 158 (1991) 77
- Diffusion of molecular oxygen in pairs (anthracene-O<sub>2</sub>) in glassy matrices, V.V. Korolev, D.G. Sushkov and N.M. Bazhin 158 (1991) 129

*-diatomic*

- Ground state electric properties of NaH, G.H.F. Diercksen and A.J. Sadlej 158 (1991) 9
- Electric properties of ionic diatoms: BeO, G.H.F. Diercksen, A.J. Sadlej and M. Urban 158 (1991) 19
- Angular momentum and rotational energy relaxation in  $N_2-N_2$  collisions calculated from coherent and stimulated Raman spectroscopy data, S. Temkin, J.M. Thuet, L. Bonamy, J. Bonamy and D. Robert 158 (1991) 89

*-small polyatomics*

- Rotational distributions of  $N_2O^+$  ( $\tilde{A}^2\Sigma^+$ ),  $CO_2^+$  ( $\tilde{A}^2\Pi_u$ ) and  $CS_2^+$  ( $\tilde{A}^2\Pi_u$ ) produced by electron-impact ionization, I. Tokue, A. Masuda, H. Kume and Y. Ito 158 (1991) 161
- Core level photoionization mass spectroscopy of the fluoromethylsilanes,  $Si(CH_3)_x F_{4-x}$  ( $x=0-4$ ), around the Si 2p ionization edges, J.D. Bozek, K.H. Tan, G.M. Bancroft and K.J. Fu 158 (1991) 171

*-aromatics*

- Charged substituents and the effect of their electric field on the electronic spectra of some aminocoumarins, S.I. Druzhinin, B.D. Bursulaya and B.M. Uzhinov 158 (1991) 137

*-other large*

- Coupling of protein motion to electron transfer: molecular dynamics and stochastic quantum mechanics study of photosynthetic reaction centers, K. Schulten and M. Tesch 158 (1991) 421
- A molecular dynamics simulation of the C-terminal fragment of the L7/L12 ribosomal protein in solution, V. Daggett and M. Levitt 158 (1991) 501

*-polymeric and biological*

- Molecular dynamics simulation of superoxide interacting with superoxide dismutase, J. Shen and J.A. McCammon 158 (1991) 191
- Comparison of lattice Monte Carlo dynamics and Brownian dynamics folding pathways of  $\alpha$ -helical hairpins, A. Rey and J. Skolnick 158 (1991) 199
- Molecular dynamics study of the photodissociation of carbon monoxide from myoglobin: ligand dynamics in the first 10 ps, J.E. Straub and M. Karplus 158 (1991) 221
- Protein relaxation dynamics in human myoglobin, D.G. Lambright, S. Balasubramanian and S.G. Boxer 158 (1991) 249
- Quantum simulation of conformation reorganization in the electron transfer reactions of tuna cytochrome c, C. Zheng, J.A. McCammon and P.G. Wolynes 158 (1991) 261
- An NMR study of the backbone dynamics of staphylococcal nuclease in the crystalline state, H.B.R. Cole and D.A. Torchia 158 (1991) 271
- Time- and temperature dependence of large-scale conformational transitions in myoglobin, R.D. Young, H. Frauenfelder, J.B. Johnson, D.C. Lamb, G.U. Nienhaus, R. Philipp and R. Scholl 158 (1991) 315
- Evidence for proximal control of ligand specificity in heme proteins: absorption and Raman studies of cryogenically trapped photoproducts of ligand bound myoglobins, A.M. Ahmed, B.F. Campbell, D. Caruso, M.R. Chance, M.D. Chavez, S.H. Courtney, J.M. Friedman, I.E.T. Iben, M.R. Ondrias and M. Yang 158 (1991) 329
- Fluorescence and molecular dynamics study of the internal motion of the buried tryptophan in bacteriophage T4 lysozyme: effects of temperature and alteration of nonbonded networks, D.L. Harris and B.S. Hudson 158 (1991) 353

- The effects of environment and hydration on protein dynamics: a simulation study of myoglobin, P.J. Steinbach, R.J. Loncharich and B.R. Brooks 158 (1991) 383
- Theory of long time peptide dynamics: test of various reduced descriptions and role of internal variables, Y. Hu, G.R. Fleming, K.F. Freed and A. Perico 158 (1991) 395
- The effects of solvent on the conformation and the collective motions of protein: normal mode analysis and molecular dynamics simulations of melittin in water and in vacuum, A. Kitao, F. Hirata and N. Gō 158 (1991) 447
- Far-infrared perturbation of electron tunneling in reaction centers?, R.H. Austin, M.K. Hong, C. Moser and J. Plombon 158 (1991) 473
- Dynamics of the hydrate and amide groups of crystalline ribonuclease and lysozyme, M.G. Usha, J. Speyer and R.J. Wittebort 158 (1991) 487

## Phenomena

### *Molecular structure*

- The structure and stability of  $S_2F_{10}$  and  $S_2F_{11}$  and their anions, G.L. Gutsev 158 (1991) 33
- Ab initio study on the coordination structures of  $M^+XY_3^-$  and  $M^+XY_4^-$  ion pairs, F. Ramondo, L. Bencivenni and V. Di Martino 158 (1991) 41
- Evidence for proximal control of ligand specificity in heme proteins: absorption and Raman studies of cryogenically trapped photoproducts of ligand bound myoglobins, A.M. Ahmed, B.F. Campbell, D. Caruso, M.R. Chance, M.D. Chavez, S.H. Courtney, J.M. Friedman, I.E.T. Iben, M.R. Ondrias and M. Yang 158 (1991) 329
- Coupling of protein motion to electron transfer: molecular dynamics and stochastic quantum mechanics study of photosynthetic reaction centers, K. Schulten and M. Tesch 158 (1991) 421
- The effects of solvent on the conformation and the collective motions of protein: normal mode analysis and molecular dynamics simulations of melittin in water and in vacuum, A. Kitao, F. Hirata and N. Gō 158 (1991) 447
- Dynamics of the hydrate and amide groups of crystalline ribonuclease and lysozyme, M.G. Usha, J. Speyer and R.J. Wittebort 158 (1991) 487

### *Vibrations and rotations of molecules*

- Molecular dynamics study of the photodissociation of carbon monoxide from myoglobin: ligand dynamics in the first 10 ps, J.E. Straub and M. Karplus 158 (1991) 221
- Far-infrared perturbation of electron tunneling in reaction centers?, R.H. Austin, M.K. Hong, C. Moser and J. Plombon 158 (1991) 473

### *Electronic structure and states*

- Many-body calculation of the valence photoemission spectrum of ferrocene, M. Ohno, W. von Niessen and J. Schüle 158 (1991) 1
- Radiative and radiationless depopulation of the excited intramolecular charge transfer states: aryl derivatives of aromatic amines, J. Herbich and A. Kapturkiewicz 158 (1991) 143

### *Electric and magnetic properties*

- Ground state electric properties of NaH, G.H.F. Diercksen and A.J. Sadlej 158 (1991) 9
- Electric properties of ionic diatoms: BeO, G.H.F. Diercksen, A.J. Sadlej and M. Urban 158 (1991) 19
- Charged substituents and the effect of their electric field on the electronic spectra of some aminocoumarins, S.I. Druzhinin, B.D. Bursulaya and B.M. Uzhinov 158 (1991) 137



*Molecular interactions*

- The condensed phases of pyrazine: a test of the Williams-Weller intermolecular potential, Z. Gamba 158 (1991) 59
- Proton-transfer dynamics in the hydrogen bond. Inelastic neutron scattering, infrared and Raman spectra of  $\text{KH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$  and  $\text{CsH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$ , F. Fillaux and J. Tomkinson 158 (1991) 113
- Protein relaxation dynamics in human myoglobin, D.G. Lambright, S. Balasubramanian and S.G. Boxer 158 (1991) 249

*Coupling of electronic and nuclear motion*

- The dynamics of the primary event in rhodopsins revisited, A. Warshel, Z.T. Chu and J.-K. Hwang 158 (1991) 303

*Energy transfer processes*

- The  $\text{He-N}_2$  interaction revisited: a comparison of measured and computed differential cross sections, F.A. Gianturco, A. Palma and N. Sanna 158 (1991) 77
- Angular momentum and rotational energy relaxation in  $\text{N}_2\text{-N}_2$  collisions calculated from coherent and stimulated Raman spectroscopy data, S. Temkin, J.M. Thuet, L. Bonamy, J. Bonamy and D. Robert 158 (1991) 89
- Intramultiplet relaxation of  $\text{Cd}(5^3\text{P}_2)$  induced by collisions with  $\text{N}_2$  and  $\text{CO}$ , A. Masaki, T. Ohnuma, K. Kuwahara, H. Umemoto, Y. Wada, F. Misaizu and K. Fuke 158 (1991) 155
- Molecular dynamics study of the photodissociation of carbon monoxide from myoglobin: ligand dynamics in the first 10 ps, J.E. Straub and M. Karplus 158 (1991) 221

*Molecular photophysical processes*

- Evidence for proximal control of ligand specificity in heme proteins: absorption and Raman studies of cryogenically trapped photoproducts of ligand bound myoglobins, A.M. Ahmed, B.F. Campbell, D. Caruso, M.R. Chance, M.D. Chavez, S.H. Courtney, J.M. Friedman, I.E.T. Iben, M.R. Ondrias and M. Yang 158 (1991) 329

*Intramolecular dynamics*

- Hydrogen-exchange labeling study of the allosteric R-state to T-state equilibrium in met-hemoglobin, R.E. McKinnie, J.J. Englander and S.W. Englander 158 (1991) 283
- Time- and temperature dependence of large-scale conformational transitions in myoglobin, R.D. Young, H. Frauenfelder, J.B. Johnson, D.C. Lamb, G.U. Nienhaus, R. Philipp and R. Scholl 158 (1991) 315
- A molecular dynamics simulation of the C-terminal fragment of the L7/L12 ribosomal protein in solution, V. Daggett and M. Levitt 158 (1991) 501

*-vibrational energy redistribution (including vibrational dissociation)*

- Molecular dynamics study of the photodissociation of carbon monoxide from myoglobin: ligand dynamics in the first 10 ps, J.E. Straub and M. Karplus 158 (1991) 221
- Far-infrared perturbation of electron tunneling in reaction centers?, R.H. Austin, M.K. Hong, C. Moser and J. Plombon 158 (1991) 473

*Reactions (including dissociation)**-gas phase*

- Core level photoionization mass spectroscopy of the fluoromethylsilanes,  $\text{Si}(\text{CH}_3)_x\text{F}_{4-x}$  ( $x=0-4$ ), around the Si 2p ionization edges, J.D. Bozek, K.H. Tan, G.M. Bancroft and K.J. Fu 158 (1991) 171

*-condensed phase*

- Molecular dynamics simulation of superoxide interacting with superoxide dismutase, J. Shen and J.A. McCammon 158 (1991) 191
- Quantum simulation of conformation reorganization in the electron transfer reactions of tuna cytochrome c, C. Zheng, J.A. McCammon and P.G. Wolynes 158 (1991) 261

*-photochemical*

- The dynamics of the primary event in rhodopsins revisited, A. Warshel, Z.T. Chu and J.-K. Hwang 158 (1991) 303
- Time- and temperature dependence of large-scale conformational transitions in myoglobin, R.D. Young, H. Frauenfelder, J.B. Johnson, D.C. Lamb, G.U. Nienhaus, R. Philipp and R. Scholl 158 (1991) 315

*Tunnelling*

- Proton-transfer dynamics in the hydrogen bond. Inelastic neutron scattering, infrared and Raman spectra of  $\text{KH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$  and  $\text{CsH}(\text{CF}_3\text{COO})_2$ , F. Fillaux and J. Tomkinson 158 (1991) 113
- Quantum simulation of conformation reorganization in the electron transfer reactions of tuna cytochrome c, C. Zheng, J.A. McCammon and P.G. Wolynes 158 (1991) 261

*Electron transfer*

- Radiative and radiationless depopulation of the excited intramolecular charge transfer states: aryl derivatives of aromatic amines, J. Herbich and A. Kapturkiewicz 158 (1991) 143
- Quantum simulation of conformation reorganization in the electron transfer reactions of tuna cytochrome c, C. Zheng, J.A. McCammon and P.G. Wolynes 158 (1991) 261

*Ionization (including Rydberg states)*

- Many-body calculation of the valence photoemission spectrum of ferrocene, M. Ohno, W. von Niessen and J. Schüle 158 (1991) 1
- Rotational distributions of  $\text{N}_2\text{O}^+(\tilde{\text{A}}^2\Sigma^+)$ ,  $\text{CO}_2^+(\tilde{\text{A}}^2\Pi_u)$  and  $\text{CS}_2^+(\tilde{\text{A}}^2\Pi_u)$  produced by electron-impact ionization, I. Tokue, A. Masuda, H. Kume and Y. Ito 158 (1991) 161

*Molecular motion (including diffusive)*

- The condensed phases of pyrazine: a test of the Williams-Weller intermolecular potential, Z. Gamba 158 (1991) 59
- Pulsed field gradient NMR for the study of the structure of membrane systems, V.A. Daragan and E.E. Ilyina 158 (1991) 105
- Diffusion of molecular oxygen in pairs (anthracene- $\text{O}_2$ ) in glassy matrices, V.V. Korolev, D.G. Sushkov and N.M. Bazhin 158 (1991) 129
- Molecular dynamics simulation of superoxide interacting with superoxide dismutase, J. Shen and J.A. McCammon 158 (1991) 191



- Comparison of lattice Monte Carlo dynamics and Brownian dynamics folding pathways of  $\alpha$ -helical hairpins, A. Rey and J. Skolnick 158 (1991) 199
- An NMR study of the backbone dynamics of staphylococcal nuclease in the crystalline state, H.B.R. Cole and D.A. Torchia 158 (1991) 271
- The effects of environment and hydration on protein dynamics: a simulation study of myoglobin, P.J. Steinbach, R.J. Loncharich and B.R. Brooks 158 (1991) 383
- Theory of long time peptide dynamics: test of various reduced descriptions and role of internal variables, Y. Hu, G.R. Fleming, K.F. Freed and A. Perico 158 (1991) 395
- The effects of solvent on the conformation and the collective motions of protein: normal mode analysis and molecular dynamics simulations of melittin in water and in vacuum, A. Kitao, F. Hirata and N. Gō 158 (1991) 447
- Dynamics of the hydrate and amide groups of crystalline ribonuclease and lysozyme, M.G. Usha, J. Speyer and R.J. Wittebort 158 (1991) 487
- Fluctuations and noise*
- Fluorescence and molecular dynamics study of the internal motion of the buried tryptophan in bacteriophage T4 lysozyme: effects of temperature and alteration of nonbonded networks, D.L. Harris and B.S. Hudson 158 (1991) 353
- Collective motion and excitations*
- Comparison of lattice Monte Carlo dynamics and Brownian dynamics folding pathways of  $\alpha$ -helical hairpins, A. Rey and J. Skolnick 158 (1991) 199
- Structure of solids and liquids*
- The condensed phases of pyrazine: a test of the Williams-Weller intermolecular potential, Z. Gamba 158 (1991) 59
- Molecular dynamics simulations of water-methanol mixtures, G. Pálinkás, E. Hawlicka and K. Heinzinger 158 (1991) 65
- Pulsed field gradient NMR for the study of the structure of membrane systems, V.A. Daragan and E.E. Ilyina 158 (1991) 105